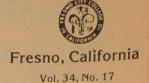
# Fresno City College Friday, January 18, 1980 HE RAMPAGE



# Their fingers do the talking

by Peggy O'Rourke

When passing the doorway of the classroom, you immediately notice a room full of people sitting in complete silence. You glance thinking your eyes have misled you. You glance again to make sure. You realize there is something unusual, but you have difficulty in pinpointing it.

Suddenly, it dawns on you. There are no words being spoken by either the teacher or the students, and no one is encouraged to do so. That's because this is a sign language class, where the emphasis in hand movements and gestures.

Galen Garretson has been teaching sign language for two and a half years. His zealous personality creates enthusiasm among his students, who are alert and eager to learn.

In addition to his teaching, Galen is also a counselor at the department of rehabilitation, where he specializes in the deaf.

Ironically, there is only one person who is deaf and two are hard of hearing, so the class is designed for those who wish to learn and understand the meaning of sign language.

In most classes, students complain about speaking in front of the class, but in sign language, the students must speak without using their voices.

"The students' greatest grip is communicating without their voices, and it's frustrating, and they try to slip in a word or two. However, I tell all my students that in order to pass my class they are required to communicate nonverbally before the class."

Sign language has too often been misunderstood by a public

towards deaf individuals.

The largest premise established in society is the assumption that sign language is just like any other language that can easily be transmitted into word for word, from one language to another with little difficulty.

However, sign language can not be understood in the same way as other foreign languages. There are symbols and gestures that can not be transmitted into the English language because some words do not exist.

Furthermore, sign language is not spoken in full sentences like English; it is broken up into symbols, and shortened into gestures, and that creates a vast barrier between sign language and English. Therefore, a deaf student reading an English or history book is unable to understand the meaning in its full context.

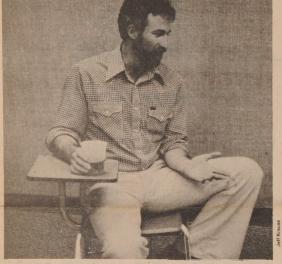
"As a language there are specific grammatical structures in the language, and a single sign can have multiple meaning, and those meanings can be with facial expression, or by the body movements. Even the sign can have different meanings, depending upon where the gestures are being made in proportion to the body," states Garretson.

In addition to learning each of the signs, the students are required to integrate skillfully facial expression with their hand movements and utilize their gestures in the proper locality of the body. "Sign language is a foreign language. It has its own syntaxs and its own structure. It will become as essential as any foreign language. Deaf individuals are becoming more prominent in the community. And as more deaf individuals become more involved, the higher demand there is to know sign. Language." suggests

suggests language,



"If a person is deaf before he learns language he has a lot of problems in developing in the educational aspects. And if a person is prelingually deaf, before birth, he sometimes doesn't develop speech, which often poses two problems: his



Mr. Galen Garretson teaches his students to sign

trends in elephants, whales and trees.

He is University of California biologist Daniel Botkin, a pioneer in the use of mathematical models and computers in population ecology, and the new chairman of the environmental studies program at UC Santa Barbara.

Botkin was a science writer for a medical journal until the day he decided "it was more fun to do science than to write about it."

Acting on this decision, he enrolled in Rutgers University in biology and three years later, armed with a Ph.D., turned his attention to what in the 1960s was still the little-known field of ecology.

ecology.
"I figured it would get me outdoors," he says of a study that has
sent him in quest of answers
about Bowhead whales in the
Arctic, moose in Michigan, ele-

"original" population size—the size that existed prior to modern human exploitation. The question, then, is how many Bowhead whales were around before the Yankee whalers began their hunting in 1848.

Botkin has sought out the only source of this information: the ships' logs kept by the whaling captains whose ships plied the western Arctic until 1915.

Stashed away in family trunks, private collections and museums, the logs contain information on the location of whales by longitude and latitude, numbers sighted and killed and pounds of oil and baleen collected, as well as sea conditions, such as ice cover and visibility. Under direction of an anthropologist colleague, John Boekstoce of the New Bedford Whaling Museum, six persons working six months read and recorded this information, which adds up to 67,000 days of observations. It is now being processed by computers for analysis by

#### New class offering women self-improvement

"The seventies have been labeled as the decade of women. Women today are more aware of their potential. Years ago women planned only to work for a few years, now they are planning lifetime careers," states Dorothy Sloan, the creator of a brand new course here at Fresno City.

The new course is called, "Personal Development for Business Women," and it focuses on helping women who want to project a more successful professional and business image and more self-esteem.

This class involves many aspects of self-improvement such as, health, beauty, fashion and non-verbal communication, or body language. All of this is introduced on a very informal level. Reputable specialists from the community will come into the



class and demonstrate various "self-improvement" techniques like, "Belly dancing your way to a better figure," cosmetic application and hair styling.

The class will also tune in on communication topics such as employee etiquette and public relations.

"Se for mercal to the control of the c

relations.
"So far we only have nine people enrolled in the class. I guess not many women are aware that it is being offered," said Mrs. Slaan.

that it is being offered," said Mrs. Sloan.

Personal Development for Business Women is a 6 week course and is open for anyone who wants to enter. All you have to do is come to class (as soon as possible) and get a pink card from the instructor. Class time is Tuesday and Thursday at one o'clock. (There will be no class on the 17th.)

## **Endangered Species**

phants in Africa, sandhill and whooping cranes of international regions and forest of the world.

He views his academic background in literature, physics and biology, and his stint in the Philippines as a teacher with the Peace Corps, as fitting preparation for ecology and environmental studies, fields concerned with the total environment, including the behavior of human.

The U.S. government, which excessive killing of whales by foreign crews, finds its moral position compromised because of the traditional hunting of the Bowhead whale by Alaskan Eskimos. But before federal agencies can take a position, they need to know if such low-intensity hunting endangers the survival chance of this species.

According to U.S. law, Botkin explains, a species is endangered if its current population size is below a certain percentage of the



# inside-



Foreigner concert see page four



Instant tan see page five

# 2\_Editorial\_

# Packaged air for sale?

Have you bought a bag of potato chips or a box of crackers lately? If you have, you may have experienced you may have experienced what should be called "the packaging blues." This dilemma occurs when you first notice that you have a bag of air with a few of the food items stashed in the bottom of the package. You will also notice that the price as almost doubled.

It seems reasonable to

It seems reasonable to raise the price along with all of the other prices going up, but to raise the price and give you less is unjust. If you buy a bag of potato chips and receive only a few potato chips (which are

usually burnt) you should only be required to pay for the amount you get. Maybe they should sell such items like candy in the candy store. But, who wants to buy stale chips?

For some reason it looks.

stale chips?
For some reason it looks
like the consumer is getting
"ripped off." How can the
packaging companies

justify these actions? Maybe they don't purchase any of the items they package. Maybe they keep what they don't put in the packages and give us a bag full of air. It could be that since there is so much polluted air that they feel they are doing us a favor by giving us a bag of

air. We could get one clean breath out of it. Whatever the reason, it would be to the advantage of all if they at least put six chips in the package instead

chips in the package instead of only five and some crumbs. It seems like a good idea for the consumer to boycot such products until something is changed. Don't let the people who package these products rip you off and get away with it. Write to the Better Business Bureau and ask them what they are doing. Don't let that dip or cheese just sit in the refrigerator because there wasn't enough chips or crackers to go around.



## Opposing Views On...

Mohammad Shariatmadary

After President Carter got disillusioned with all the efforts he made to get the hostages released now he talks about pressing for economic sanctions against Iran. But the President must know that he is making two know that he is making two classic errors of international relations: one is reacting rather than acting purposefully, and the other is ignoring the perceptions and legitimate interests of the other side. The cure to an international conflict is to broaden his vision and understand the Iranians' grievances and their advertigations. grievances and their adversary, and then to find measures that will solve their problem in a way that solves America's.

The starting point toward success, and the eventual release of the hostages, is to understand how Iranians think today. They see matters roughly as follows:

matters roughly as follows:
In gross violation of
international law, the
United States organized a
coup in 1953 that took over
all of Iran, helped maintain
a despot in power for 25
years; trained secret police
who tortured and killed
thousands of people; helped
the Shah take billions of
dollars that rightfully the Snan take dillions of dollars that rightfully belong to the people of Iran and aided his escape from punishment, enabling him to live in luxury on tropical

beaches. Even today, the United States is unwilling to accept the Iranian revolution, unwilling to apologize for the past misdeeds and unwilling to refrain from meddling in their affairs. From what the CIA did in Iran, in Chile and elsewhere, it is obvious that the United States has no real concern for international law or for human rights. On the contrary, by inviting the the contrary, by inviting the Shah to New York, by escalating a student takeescalating a student take-over of one embassy into an "international crisis" and by threatening military action, the United States appears to be laying the foundation for again overthrowing the

government of Iran.

Our choice is clear: if we Iranians should release the hostages now, we back down to the United States, we give up the world limelight, we risk punitive action and we abandon any chance of getting back the Shah or at least the enormous funds he and his cohorts took. On the other hand if we retain he and his cohorts took. On the other hand, if we retain the hostages, they stand up to world's mightiest power, we keep the world's attention, we have some security against military action, a chance of getting back the Shah or at least some of their money that he stole, and we can always release the

hostages later.

If that is the way Iranians see the situation and their choice, will it help to threaten embargoes, boycotts and a naval blockade? Sanctions may be domestically popular, may divert attention from inflation and may muffle criticism of the President, but history and common sense are persuasive that they will not serve (J.S. national interest.

The United States can The United States can advance its interests only by paying attention to those of the Iranians. The United States must also commit itself to accept the full legitimacy of the present government of Iran, not to government of Iran, not to intervene or support counterrevolutionary efforts in Iran, to cooperate with an impartial international investigation of the past conduct in Iran of the U.S. and the Shah, and to cooperate in unfreezing assets and restoring funds rightfully belonging to the people of Iran.

This analysis of what is in

This analysis of what is in the best interests of the U.S. the best interests of the U.S. is not a prediction of what a President will do in an election year. The Iranian confrontation has shattered Carter's political ratings in the polls. A policy that focuses on sanctions will predictably escalate and prolong that confrontation prolong that confrontation.

#### ...The Iranian Crisis

It looks like the situation in Iran will be the big issue for the 1980's. Militant Iranian students are not only holding Americans hostage but, now they are threatening to expel the United Press International and the Associated Press for not reporting the news and the Associated Press for not reporting the news objectively. These people, under the rule of Ayatollah Khomeini, will do anything to stay in the limelight of international affairs.

Their new excuse for hitting the front pages of the newspaper is that our news media is grossly distorting the incidents in Iran. How do these Iranians plan on reporting the news after they expel our after they expel our plan on reporting the news after they expel our pressmen? Would they be able to report incidents objectively? Would you trust the news coming from a group of militants holding our fellow Americans as hostages? Perhaps the UPI

and the AP are reporting the news too accurately, and Khomeini is afraid the Iranians may find out that he isn't any better than the

Whatever the case, our pressmen and politicians should be commended for the actions they have taken. President Carter's decisions and stand on the Iranian crisis has helped him in his quest for replaction and in crisis has helped him in his quest for re-election, and in bringing the people closer together. Carter's actions have also strengthened our outlook of American leadership. Iran seems to lack such leadership.
Iranians complain that the Shah was so ruthless and unjust but, what about the way Khomeini is ruling? Can Iranians boast about the great leadership their

the great leadership their country is under? If the Shah did damage to the morale of Iran, they should be correcting it not capital-izing on it. Khomeini's supporters are probably the same people who once

supported the Shah.

Khomeini's followers claim that the United States claim that the United States is meddling in their affairs. Taking over the U.S. Taking over the U.S. embassy gives us an idea of the kind of people we are dealing with, and the kind of ruler they are under. Should we take the Iranian students in our country hostage, too? Do you think Khomeini would try to save the lives of his followers in a similar situation? Scrutinizsimilar situation? Scrutiniz-ing Khomeini's actions, it would seem that if he lost a few followers he wouldn't lose sleep over it.

lose sleep over it.

Maybe we should organize a rally to support Carter and show Iran that we don't like what's going on, and intend on doing something about it. It's time for us to stand up and support our fellow Americans being held by these Iranian militants. We must join together and show Iran that their threats are only hurting themselves.

# SHNOOKY" THE LAST OF THE NEW WAVE RIPERS " BY PAT GOODNICE

#### Iranian Student Reveals Feelings

by Darrell-Arthur McCulley

In an attempt to discover both sides of the issue, the RAMPAGE was allowed to conduct a short interview with one of our Iranian students to find out the views of at least one person from that country. Although the student declined to give his name, he was very informative. He feared that revealing his name might cause difficulty with his fellow Iranians in the Fresno

Although he does not Although he does not have any idea what course President Carter would take in the Iranian crisis, he did say that "I'm sure if it was (former President) Nixon (in office) he would take a military action."

Nixon (in office) he would take a military action."

He also feels that the Shah should be sent back to Iran to face trial of his crimes. "He killed 60,000 people in just one year" for political purposes, according to the student interviewed.

In the light of the wave of

anti-Iranian sentiment that situations arise with irate or angry Americans. "I haven't experienced that yet," he

said.
"The view that they

"The view that they (Khomeini and the Revolutionary Council) have is not the view they're advertising."

He said that under the regime of the Shah, it was common knowledge that atrocities were being committed daily, but that

no one spoke about it or took action. "Everyone knew that there were political prisoners," he said.

He also mentioned that

the Iranian press was strictly controlled. "Every news that comes to Radio & TV that comes to Radio & TV for 10 minutes a day was about Shah. Just like now," he said, referring to the condition of press freedom under the present regime.

He also expressed the thought that the Iranian people are being "Unconsciously forced" into

#### Letter Policy-

supporting the Khomeini regime through subtle methods of persuasion, much as they were in the days of the Shah. "Iran is a sort of weak society, in terms of decision." he explained, then added, "maybe because they (the people) don't have enough education."

He feels that many

education."

He feels that many people in his native country, although they don't want a return to the days of the monarchy, are disillusioned because of the daily turmoil. "You never know what the government is from day to day." He feels that the people are being deceived in the same way by Khomeini as they were by the Shah."

Submit material to SC-211 no later than the Monday before intended publication

#### The Rampage Staff

Writers

Photographers

he Rampage office is in SC-21 Phone 442-4600 ext. 8262.

## Renowned Afro-American dance company scheduled to appear on FCC campus January 30

Fresno area residents have an excellent opportunity to view one of America's premier Black dance troupes January 30 when the R'Wanda Lewis Dance Company will perform in the Fresno City College theatre starting at 8 p.m.

The Los Angeles-based company was formed in 1968 by its artistic director, R'Wanda Lewis. With over 2,000 appearances, it is the only major professional Black dance company located on the West Coast that has established a history of performance excellence.

The company performs traditional African, Caribbean, East Indian, modern and Jazz dances. Pulsing rhythms, gospel melodies, blues and Jazz sounds set the stage for dancers dressed in colorful costumes reproduced from authentic ethnic designs.

Since its inception, the company has received numerous awards, citations of excellence and performing commendations. It has received grants from the National Endowment for the Arts and the California Arts Council. It has also received grants from the Los Angeles Municipal Arts

Duke Ellington.

The company's performance is sponsored by the Office of Community Services at Fresno City College. Admission for the show is \$2 for adults and \$1 for students. Tickets will be available at the FCC Office of Community Services.

In addition to the performance, the company will offer master classes in Afro-Haitian, Hindu and modern dance.

For information about the classes or the performance, contact Fresno City College at 442-8256.

#### Editor's Note

Typical tourists, such as myself, often wander aimlessly about the city never actually reaching "Tourist spots," but nevertheless exploring cultures and environments vastly different from our own.

Life in a conservative town like

## Micro - News

ASB/STUDENT BODY CARDS ARE A REAL BARGAIN

A variety of discounts are available to students who purchase Associated Student Body (ASB) cards. About 20 coupon offers and discounts are available to ASB members during the Spring 1980 semester. Support Student Government and find out about the discounts that can be obtained. ASB cards can be purchased at the College Business Office, in the Administration Building.

CLASSIC FILM SERIES REFUNDS AVAILABLE

The classic film series, "Reel World," has been cancelled for the remainder of the year. For ticket refunds, contact the Community Services Office in the Administration Building, office A-101.

RAPE CRISIS TRAINING CLASS BEGINS FEBRUARY 7

A rape crisis training class is being offered starting on February 7. The course is designed to provide the student with specific practical skills for aiding rape victims and their families. Completion of the course fulfills the Rape Counseling Service requirements for participation in the voluntary hotline and advocacy service components of the program.

Susan Holland, Hotline/Follow Up Coordinator of the counseling service, will be the instructor. Details can be obtained at the Social Science Division office.

FALL '79 BLOOD DONOR CARDS & TOTE BAGS ARE HERE

The Rotary Club of North Fresno is in search of candidates for Rotary Foundation educational awards. The awards are for study abroad in 1981-82. Rotary Foundation Graduate Fellowships, undergraduate scholarships, technical training, journalism and teacher's awards offer qualified students, technicians, professional journalists, and teachers of the handicapped an opportunity to contribute to better understanding between people of their home and host countries while pursuing their own career interests.

An award covers round-trip transportation, educational, living, and miscellaneous related expenses for one academic year, plus, in certain cases, intensive language training. The deadline for submission of applications is February 29, 1980. For further information contact Clyde C. McCully at 442-8251.

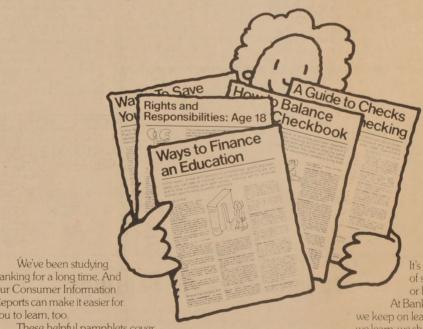
#### PLACEMENT TEST FOR MATH & ENGLISH NOW UNDERWAY

A placement testing program is currently underway for the Spring 1980 semester. Students planning to take an English or Math class, or a class that has "eligibility for English 1A" as a prerequisite should take the English/Math Placement Tests. There is no charge, and no appointments are necessary. The tests will last about two hours and will be given in the Counseling Center according to the following

schedule: Tuesdays and Thursdays at 1:00 p.m., Wednesdays at 6:00 p.m., and Fridays at 9:00 a.m.

The following classes have "eligibility for English 1A" as a prerequisite: Business Administration 16; English 1A, 1B, 5, 12, 13, 44A-B, 45, 46A-B, 47A-B, 48A-B; History 11, 12; Philosophy 1A; and Political Science 1, Eligibility for English 1A may also be obtained by completing English 51 with an "A" or "B". See your counselor for further information.

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FRIDAY

## fcc dining **ROOM MENU**

WEDNESDAY

A LA CARTE AVAILABLE

Foreigner drones on and on....

concert seen through

Lou Gramm, lead singer of Foreigner, excites Fresno rockers while singing "Cold as Ice" at recent conc

and Loans\*

opposing eyes.

# April Wine hailed at Foreigner Concert

Rodgers. Gramm put as much life into a



Myles Goodwyn, April Wine's lead vocalist, as seen by Fresno area concert goers, Sunday night at Foreigner.

#### **DOETRY**—

"The Colours of Memory" is one of the last books published by the late George Reavey. Although he is best known for his translations of many famous European and Soviet authors, such as Eluard and Beckett, Mayakovsky and Pasternak, his own books of poems have not received the acclaim deserving of his

books of poems have not received the acclaim deserving of his endeavors.

Reavey seems deeply fascinated with the ancient seers, mystics, and magi, or the wise and learned men. "The Colours of Memory" follows in that same unique interest. There are several poems in reference to Dr. Faustus, who, after twenty four years of fulfilling his desire of power and total knowledge, would submit his soul willingly to Mephistopholes. In the poem "Soliloguy of Faust", Reavey captures in an extraordinary manner the feelings of temptation and remorse, the strain of tension and anguish, that eminate from the aura of an "Immortal Faust" and in a soliloquy style, brings about the inevitable and truly sorrowful end.

"The Colours of Memory" was printed in limited editions labeled from A to Z and 250 numbered copies signed by the author. This book is no longer available to the public. The appraised value of a single copy is around \$175.00.

#### SOLILOQUY OF FAUST

in a second

By gnomes surging through the keyholes of eternity
... So voyaging in never calculable spaces,
Billion-circling in fluid patterns of wallpaper,
Finding corners always strange,
Windows disquieting, days forever stranger,
Under the arc breaking into strident geometries
To the waterpipes' ghost singing
Or ... sitting motionless and waiting
For the door to open on a motion of its own,
The unsuspected long expected wished for form
Revealing ...

Sitting with no door

Revealing . . . Sitting with no door opening.

A book hugged closer to the failing sun,
Growing conscious of unending doubts
In mirrors redoubled to infinity . . .
Losing contact with men's faces in the gathering gloom,
Growing smaller as the room expands, slowly
Sinking into depths of deep sea-carpet,
Feeling distances increasing in a universe of
newly-glowing worlds,
Once atoms, now proud suns lording the mazes
of huge space.

Through curious eyes perceiving
Distances immense as suns grow smaller . . .

Waiting

For the door to open on a motion of its own Or whirled towards threatening chaos
Sitting and despairing
For the third and final death.

# Foreigner - still

full of good sound

by Monique Evanski and Tim Sheehan

Fresno's Selland Arena was the site recently of the first of the big sellout concerts, as FOREIGNER gave the fans exactly what they wanted: some good, heavy rock 'n

wanted: some good, heavy rock 'n roll!

APRIL WINE, a new recording group with such hits as "High Roller" and "I Like to Rock," opened the show, and managed to impress the audience enough to rate an encore.

Soon, the lights went out, then the darkness was pierced by silver spotlights, flickering rapidly across the stage as the band the people came to hear took the stage. FOREIGNER broke into "Monday" while the crowd roared in approval. The excellent vocals of lead singer Lou Gramm was stunningly close to the sounds of this selection on their first album.

FOREIGNER continued to rock on with "Blue Morning," "I'll Get Even With You," and "Damage is Done," a nice selection from the first album that is not quite as 'rock 'n roll as the first two.

FOREIGNER also displayed a stage show of sorts, as huge mirrors descended from the ceiling to reflect onto the audience as the band performed another huge hit, "Double Wiston"

# **BUY A STUDENT BODY CARD**

\*ONLY \$5\* You get a COUPON BOOKLET
WORTH UP TO \$20 \* Movie Discounts \* Free Admission To ASB Events \* Scholarships

You can purchase your card in the cafeteria from 11:00 to 1 p.m.

#### Alumni invited



# FEATURES\_5

#### Movie Review

## Bette Midler tears it up in "The Rose"

by Carrie Pettitt

They don't come right out and say it, but everyone knows what this movie is about. Bette Midler does pure Janis Joplin characterization in this movie. The choice of Midler to play this part is by far the best casting I've seen in some time.

the best casting I've seen in some time.

It is a fine movie, worth seeing, but the music score is what deserves the most mention.

Oh, the blues, we love the blues. Bette Midler couldn't sing them any better. She literally crucifies the words as they come belting out of her mouth. The woman has fantastic range and control. I'll bet she could fool memorex any day.

"The Rose," is just packed full of good old-fashioned highenergy rock and roll. Midler sang "Fire Down Below," a well known Bob Seger tune. I think even Seger himself would like it. One of Midler's best musical efforts in the movie was her version of "When a Man Loves a Woman," a well known oldie.

The movie climaxes in a musical triumph. The theme song of the movie is fittingly entitled "The Rose." I've never seen such a bitter-sweet ending.

by Darrell-Arthur McCulley

by Darrell-Arthur McCulley

DID YOU KNOW that the first day of the new century will NOT occur in the year 2000? It will occur on January 1, 2001. Centuries end in zero, while decades end in nine. Can anybody explain this?

The decade of the seventies brought a wealth of interesting facts into existence, not the least of which is the arrival of the first test-tube baby in the world. Does anybody remember her name and the country of her birth? It wasn't so long ago, folks. Nobody should miss this one.

More planes and ships have mysteriously disappeared in the Great Lakes than in the Bermuda Triangle.

Great Lakes than in the Bermuda Triangle.

About fifteen MILLION people died during the Black Death plague in the twelfth century in Europe. That was about half of

the population.

According to historians, President Chester A. Arthur, kept a prostitute on the premises of the White House.

Scientists now believe that dinosaurs might have been warmblooded like mammals rather than cold-blooded like lizards. Innumerable scientific sources attest to the fact that every cigarette you smoke shortens your natural life by about five minutes. If you smoke a pack a day for ten years, then you will die 8½ months before your time.

There are many countries

There are many countries around today that have different

In her own merit, Bette Midler's acting capabilities are as gutsy and vivacious as her vocal abilities. She played her part as a worn woman ready to give up very well. Midler exhausted herself, she gave 100%. Her band deserves an honorable mention, also. That's more than I can say for the rest of the cast.

Quite honestly, I felt that the story line seemed to lack a sense of realism. The movie appeared a little bit too far fetched at times. My appreciation for the movie is in the musical offspring of the effort. The movie itself was bizarre, but then so were the late 1960's, the era in which this movie takes place.

It was a time in which American youngsters began to experiment with drugs and sex, and rock and roll was enjoying the earlier portions of its hey day. The Rose was the queen of it all. She gave and she gave and the masses kept on taking, and the promoters kept on pushing until one day she could give no more.

Go see "The Rose," starring Bette Midler, co-starring Alan Bates. You won't forget you saw it soon. See it twice. You'll like it even better the second time around.

did you know? names than they did when theywere first founded. Namibia used to be called South-West Africa; Benin used to be called Dahomey; Rhodesia is now Zimbabwe; and the Malagasy Republic is called Madagascar.

During the days of the Mexican Revolution, the Hollywood Moguls thought that it would be a neat thing to film their struggle for independence from start to finish. In those days, they reasoned, the film would be much closer to realism than they were able to achieve on the silver screen. So a crew from Hollywood obtained the cooperation of, and permission from, Pancho Villa himself to follow along with him and record his revolution for posterity. But when they got the film back to the States, the Studio brass saw it and decided that no one would ever believe that it was a true story and not a staged

Rain, snow, sleet, or bitter cold weather can no longer keep Fresnans from getting a goldenbrown tan, now that a few unique "suntan salons" have brought the latest fad to California.

While the salons are still relatively new to California, and still undergoing test by the Food and Drug Administration, Mr. Kevin Brown, owner of the Tan Works on the corner of First and Herndon, explained that they originated in Europe and then spread to the eastern half of the United States, after a few modifications were made.

"In Europe you lie down on a piece of glass or plexiglass with the ultraviolet lights under you. First you tan your back, turn over, and then tan your front. In the United States, instead of lying down you stand up and the bulbs surround you," he said.

Because of the way the lights are arranged, there is no need for turning or worrying about not getting a uniform tan. The lights are specially designed to give the right kind of tan in all the right places. Also, because of this process there is no heat involved so there is no need for grease or tanning lotion. In fact, lotions may retard the tanning process.

The lamps that are used in the salon are made by Westinghouse and produce the same type of ultraviolet radiation found in natural sunlight.

At the time of their origination, the FDA didn't say anything about the radiation they put out, but now they are running tests on the bulbs to make sure that they are safe.

"They (the FDA) are having a hard time," said Brown, "because it's the same exact rays as the sun. They can't ban anyone from coming in here because they can't ban everyone from going out in the sun. The sun does cause cancer and I'm sure if you come in here long enough you'll get skin cancer."

The tanning process at the Tan Works costs 45 dollars for 20 visits. Just prior to the first tanning period, the customer is asked to fill out a questionnaire about how he tans, what kind of skin he has, and so on, so that the technician will know how much the adjoining tanning booth. Because everyt

Closet tanners get the jump on summer

Brown also places a few restrictions and warning on his salon. 1)
Eyeshades must be worn while in

light.

Brown says he uses these restrictions and warnings to protect himself. "I'm playing it safe for my own benefit." he added.

He continued to say that since the ultraviolet lights are the same as the sun, if you don't tan well in the sun don't waste your money.

"At first I thought the salons would be a fad and die out in a few years, but now people want year round memberships because Fresno is too hot to lie out, it makes people sick," he said.

In conclusion Brown said, "I think it's safe. I go out in the sun, why, not here? It's much quicker and you can have a tan all year round."



Kevin Brown, owner of The Tan Works, explains the advantages and disadvantages of artificial tanning.

#### Orpheus returns to FCC under the direction of Jack Fortner

Orpheus is back for another sason of outstanding chamber music by traditional and contemporary composers.

Now in its third year, the group will present three Sunday concerts this season in the Fresno City College theatre on January 27, February 24 and April 13. All concerts will start at 5 p.m.

The January 27 concert will feature Vilvaldi's "Concerto in G"Octet, Op. 166" and

Minor, F. XII No. 6," Schubert's "Perelandra" by Tate.
Orpheus is the brainchild of Jack Fortner, a professor at California State University, Fresno. Established in 1978, it was awarded a special projects grant from the California Arts Council.
It was conceived as a professional ensemble to provide a permanent forum for the treasures of chamber music and to present the Fresno area's finest

musical artists.

The quality of the Orpheus concerts has received critical acclaim from the media and enthusiastic commentary from concertgoers in its first two years.

Orpheus is notable by the fact that, not only does it present masterpiece works of the standard repertoire, it also seeks to encourage composers living in concerts has received critical acclaim from the media and enthusiastic commentary from concertgoers in its first two years. Orpheus is notable by the fact that, not only does it present masterpiece works of the standard repertoire, it also seeks to encourage composers living in California through performances of their music. For a single concert to \$9 for a single concert to \$9 for a single concert to \$2 for an individual performance. Tickets are available at Gottschalk's, MV Music Village. The concert series is cosponsored by Orpheus and Fresno City College. For details about the series, contact the college at 442-8256

MOVIE REVIEW

## Kramer vs. Kramerrealistic and talked about

Ted and Billy grow closer and

Who's buried in Grant's Tomb? Answer: Nobody. When Lou Grant dies, then there will be. Here's the first Biggie of the EIGHTIES: Out of the nine known planets in the Solar System, to how many of them has mankind sent probes to? And what do YOU know that's interesting.

thrilling, of father and son, sort of growing up together. As corny as that may sound, Hoffman carries it off with stunning sensitivity and charm.

At the trial when at last Ted and Joanna were to battle it out, they realized that there still lay between them a kind of deep compassion.

The story does not exactly end happily ever after, but it drops off on a happy-sad note.

If you have a thirst for a real movie, I mean a serious, realistic and moving film, then "Kramer vs. Kramer" is the only flick in town.



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Greg Dupree fights for the rebound during last week

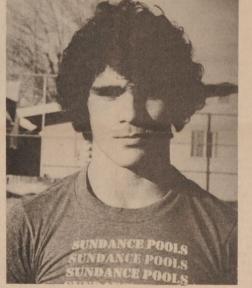
Rams face Delta tomorrow

#### Player 'shortage' hurts FCC season

Golf coach has high hopes for 1980 season

wite and courses, good oppor-tunities to develop their players." FCC's first meet will be with Cabrillo College at the Delaveaga

#### Third place Ram women square off against Delta tomorrow



#### FCC's Harautunian aims for State Finals

by Christy Dennis

Fresno City College wrestling team boasts a talented freshman this season, Tom Harautuneian, who has promises of pulling a place in the state championships.

"Sometimes I get worried about my schooling, because I find myself thinking about wrestling during class time," begins the dedicated freshman wrestler Tom Harautuneian.

Harautuneian takes his wrestling very seriously although he wishes his studies would come a little easier. "I'm finding it hard to really get into a course of study I can enjoy, but this semester I'm going to really give my studies serious thinking," states Harautuneian. He went on to say "I would like to try Fire Science this semester."

Although Harautuneian is a freshman in wrestling, but his recent Hoover High School record is one to be accredited. "I placed 5th overall in the valley when I was at Hoover," says Harautuneian a little shyly.

So far this year Harautuneian has attained a 13-5 record, with a first place at the San Jose conference match and a recent second at the West Valley week.

The weight brackets are very treportant in wrestling, mainly

minimal weight but must also stay within his bracket.

In this aspect of wrestling, Harautuneian considers himself 'pretty lucky.' He weighs in at 118 for regional and scratch tournaments and must be 121 just before a match.

"I consider myself lucky because some guys really struggle to get their weight off and they usually have to fast before matches."

Harautuneian never dreamed of wrestling at FCC, although he wrestled in junior high and at Hoover High school, simply because he never expected to grow. "I only weighed 98 pounds in high school, I never thought I was going to grow. Then I began to lift weights and I began to put on more weight in equal proportions, until I reached 128 lbs."

So, Harautuneian gave wrestling another short after a year's rest, and to get himself in shape. Harautuneian worked behind former second placer in the state, Paul Balanos. Harautuneian has now replaced the second ranked wrestler.

"Paul taught me a lot, but I wasn't able to compete because of his standing," conferred Harautuneian.

Harautuneian and other teamates average ten hours of practice a week as well as individual training.

The Regionals and State Championships await the freshman wrestler Tom Harautuneian who has enough stamina and credibility to reach the top.



The U.S. Navy offers advanced technical training to qualified high school graduates, under 24 who have good grades and at least one year of algebra. Receive two years of sophisticated technical training that can be converted to college credit and have a good paying job with great benefits. Benefits include tuition assistance, and degree programs that allow meaningful college credits to be earned throughout the world. Call 487-5437 for more



#### Skiers unite in the FCC Ski Club

Athletic Supporter

#### **Olympic Games: A Political Playground**